APA Style
Reference List Guide

Order and General Rules for Creating a Reference List:

**Basics:** 1 inch margins, 12-pt Times Roman font, one space after punctuation. Double space and indent all lines after the first line. Arrange entries in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author.

**Authors:** Use last name, initials for authors #1-6. Replace 7th & following authors with 3 ellipsis points and the last author’s name. Use (Ed.) or (Eds.) after last editor(s).

**Date:** Publication date in parentheses. If no date is available, write n.d. in parentheses.

**Books:** Italicize full title (with edition, report number, volume number, etc. in parentheses but not italicized). Publication place: Publisher.

**Journals:** Article title (capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns, not italicized). Full periodical title (capitalize all words except conjunctions, articles, and short prepositions) and volume in italics (issue numbers in parentheses, not italicized, and inclusive page numbers, not italicized).

**Database:** For articles printed in full-text from a subscription database use appropriate citation format and add a DOI when a DOI is available. When a DOI is not available, add Retrieved from URL address of the journal home page (no period).

**Internet:** For general Internet sites, use appropriate citation format and add a DOI when a DOI is available. When a DOI is not available, use appropriate citation and add Retrieved from URL address (no period).

**Republished:** Cite source used; then add original publication information. (This includes reprints in print and on Internet.)

**Examples:** Sample Papers and Sample Reference List

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

**Internet Sources**


**Cameron Library Subscription Service (database articles in PDF or HTML)**

**Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** A DOI is a unique alphanumeric string assigned by an agency to identify content and provide a persistent link to its location on the Internet. Use the DOI if it is available – otherwise use the URL. When a DOI is used, no further retrieval information is needed to identify or locate the content.


**Article with no DOI Assigned**


APA Style – Reference List Guide (continued)

**E-Books**


**PRINT SOURCES**

**Books**

**Book with a single author:**

**Book with 2 or more Authors or Editors. 1st example is for a chapter inside of an edited book.**


**Book with Corporate Author:**


**Book in a Series:**

**Essay Reprinted in a Book:**

**Reference Materials**

**Subject Dictionary:**


**Dictionary:**

**Encyclopedia and Subject Encyclopedia Articles:**


**Articles from Journals, Magazines, and Newspapers (photocopied or printed from microfilm)**

**ERIC Document (Educational Resources Information Center) - has ED #:**

**Journal Article**


**Magazine:**

**Newspaper:**