

Breast Imaging Clinical Rotations Position Statement Policy

The radiography program sponsored by Cameron University has revised its policy, regarding the placement of students in breast imaging clinical rotations to observe and/or perform breast imaging. (Additionally, the policy may be applied to any imaging procedures performed by professionals who are of the opposite gender of the patient.)

Under the revised policy, all students, male and female, will be offered the opportunity to participate in mammography clinical rotations. The program will make every effort to place a male student in a breast imaging clinical rotation if requested; however, the program is not in a position to override clinical setting policies that restrict clinical experiences in breast imaging to female students. Male students are advised that placement in a breast imaging rotation is not guaranteed and is subject to the availability of a clinical setting that allows males to participate in breast imaging procedures. The program will not deny female students the opportunity to participate in breast imaging rotations if clinical settings are not available to provide the same opportunity to male students.

The change in the program's policy regarding student clinical rotations in breast imaging is based on the sound rationale presented in a position statement on student breast imaging clinical rotations adopted by the Board of Directors of the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT) at its April 2016 meeting. The JRCERT position statement is included below to the program's policy and is also available on the JRCERT Web site, www.jrcert.org, Programs & Faculty, Program Resources.



Position Statement on Breast Imaging Clinical Rotations

Adopted by the JRCERT Board of Directors (October 2021)

The Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT) **Standards for an Accredited Educational Program in Radiography** are designed to promote academic excellence, patient safety, and quality healthcare. The JRCERT accreditation process offers a means of providing assurance to the public that a program meets specific quality standards. The process helps to maintain program quality and stimulates program improvement through program assessment.

Standard Four - Objective 4.4 of the JRCERT Standards requires a program to document that it “provides timely, equitable, and educationally valid clinical experiences for all students.”

The JRCERT does not provide legal advice to program officials. Nevertheless, the JRCERT has received numerous inquiries regarding the placement of students in breast imaging clinical rotations. The JRCERT understands that there have been significant concerns regarding the interpretation of the JRCERT Standards regarding equitable learning opportunities for all students. As a point of clarification, the JRCERT notes that equitable means dealing fairly with all concerned. It does not necessarily mean equal.

The JRCERT has analyzed statistical data that indicates current imaging practices in mammography have resulted in minimal employment opportunities for males. Certification demographic data indicates that less than 1% of the approximately 50,000 technologists registered in mammography by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) are males. Overwhelmingly, clinical site policies prohibit male students from participation in breast imaging rotations. Such participation is limited due to liability concerns, as well as consideration for the interests of the patient. These policies are established not only for breast imaging exams, but also for other gender-specific examinations performed by professionals who are the opposite gender of the patient.

With regard to breast imaging, the JRCERT has determined programs must make every effort to place students

in a breast imaging clinical rotation/procedure if requested or available. However, programs will not be expected to attempt to supersede clinical site policies that restrict breast imaging rotations/procedures to students. Students should be advised that placement in a breast imaging rotation is not guaranteed. It is noted that the same clinical site policies that are in place during the breast imaging educational rotations are most likely applicable upon employment, thus limiting access for individuals to pursue careers in breast imaging.

The JRCERT reiterates that it is the responsibility of each clinical site to address any legal challenges related to a program's inability to place male students in a breast imaging rotation/procedure. All students should be informed and educated about the various employment opportunities and potential barriers that may affect their ability to work in a particular clinical staff position.