

# APA Style Sample Bibliography

*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2001. **BF 76.7.P83 2001.**

## **Order and General Rules for Creating a Reference List:**

- Basics:** 1 inch margins, 12-pt Times Roman font, one space after punctuation. Double space and indent all lines after the 1<sup>st</sup> line.
- Authors:** Use last name, initials for authors #1-6. Replace 7th & following authors with *et al.* Use (*Ed.*) or (*Eds.*) after last editor(s).
- Date:** Publication date in parentheses is the second item. Use full date (year, month day) for items without a volume number.
- Books/Nonperiodicals:** Italicize full title (with edition, report number, volume number in parentheses). Publication place: Publisher.
- Journals:** Article title. Full periodical title in italics, volume number in italics, issue number, inclusive page numbers.
- Electronic Sources:** See *APA Style Guide to Electronic References, 2007* (located at Library Reference Desk) This guide is a revised and updated version of section 4.16 of the fifth edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*
- Database:** Articles printed in full-text from a subscription database. Use appropriate citation format and ADD: DOI when a DOI is available. When DOI is not available, use appropriate citation and add *Retrieved from name of database*.
- Internet:** For general WWW sites, use appropriate citation and ADD: *Retrieved month day, year, from URL address [no period]*
- Republished:** Cite source used; then add original publication information. (This includes reprints in print and on Internet.)

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## **ELECTRONIC SOURCES** (see *APA Style Guide to Electronic References, 2007*)

### **Internet Sources**

#### **Professional Site:**

*Elder abuse and neglect: In search of solutions.* (n.d.). APA Online Public Interest: Aging Issues. Retrieved April 10, 2003, from <http://www.apa.org/pi/aging/eldabuse.html>

#### **Online Government Publication:**

Siegel, J. (1996, May 31). Aging into the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Administration on Aging: Statistical information on older persons. Retrieved from <http://www.aoa.gov/aoa/stats/statpage.html>

#### **Online Periodical Articles:**

Donovan, G. (Ed.). (2002, March 22). Former caseworker admits stealing from elderly. *National Catholic Reporter*. Retrieved from <http://www.findarticles.com>

Rudolph, M. N. (2001, March 22). Emergency assessments of domestic violence, sexual dangerousness, and elder and child abuse. *Psychiatric Services*, 52. Retrieved from <http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org>

#### **Abstract - Electronic copy:**

Payne, B. K. (2002). Integrated understanding of elder abuse and neglect. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 30(6), 535-547. Abstract retrieved from National Criminal Justice Reference Service Abstracts Database site <http://ncjrs.org>

### **Cameron Library Subscription Service (database articles in PDF or HTML)**

**Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** A DOI is a unique alphanumeric string assigned by an agency to identify content and provide a persistent link to its location on the Internet. When a DOI is available, include the DOI instead of the URL. The DOI is prominently published on the first page of the article

Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 482-488. doi: 10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

#### **Article with no DOI Assigned**

Betts, K. S. (2007). Secondhand suspicions. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 115 (3), A136-A143. Retrieved from Academic Search Elite database.

Jordan, L. (2002). Law enforcement and the elderly: A concern for the 21<sup>st</sup> century. *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*, 71(5), 20-23. Retrieved from WilsonSelectPlus database.

### **E-Books** (electronic books accessed from CU Library Catalog)

Pampel, F. C. (2004). *Tobacco Industry and Smoking*. New York: Facts on File. Retrieved from the NetLibrary database.

Tate, C. (1999). *Cigarette Wars: The Triumph of the Little White Slaver*. Cary, NC: Oxford University Press. Retrieved from the ebrary collections database.



# APA Style – Sample Bibliography (continued)

## PRINT SOURCES

### Books

#### **Book with a single author:**

Brownell, P. J. (1998). *Family crimes against the elderly: Elder abuse and the criminal justice system*. New York: Garland.

#### **Book with 2 or more Authors or Editors. 1<sup>st</sup> example is for a chapter inside of an edited book.**

Desai, S., & Saltzman, L. E. (2001). Measurement issues for violence against women. In C. M. Renzetti, J. L. Edleson, & R. K. Bergen (Eds.), *Sourcebook on violence against women* (pp. 35-52). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Pryke, J., & Thomas, M. (1998). *Domestic violence and social work*. Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate.

#### **Book with Corporate Author:**

National Research Council, Panel on Research on Child Abuse and Neglect. (1993). *Understanding child abuse and neglect*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

United States Census Bureau. (2001). *Statistical abstract of the United States: 2002*. 122<sup>nd</sup> ed. Washington, D.C.: GPO.

#### **Book in a Series (includes *Information Series on Current Topics*):**

Wexler, B. (2001). *Violent relationships: Battering and abuse among adults*. Information Series on Current Topics. Detroit, MI: Gale.

#### **Essay Reprinted in a Book (includes *Opposing Viewpoints*):**

Gelles, R. J. (2001). Male violence against women has a variety of causes. In L. K. Egendorf (Ed.), *Violence*. Opposing viewpoints series. (pp. 73-79). San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press. Reprinted from Male offenders: Our understanding from the data. (1999). In *What causes men's violence against women*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

### Reference Materials

#### **Almanac:**

Brunner, B. (Ed.). (2000). Profile of the United States. *Time almanac 2001* (pp. 119-139). Boston, MA: Information Please.

#### **Dictionary & Subject Dictionary:**

Harris, D. K. (1988). Battered old person syndrome. In *Dictionary of gerontology* (p. 29). New York: Greenwood Press.

*Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10<sup>th</sup> ed.). (2001). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

#### **Encyclopedia and Subject Encyclopedia Articles:**

Court of domestic relations. (1999). *The Encyclopedia Americana: International edition*. (Vol. 8, p. 114). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

Quinn, M.J. (1995). Elder abuse and neglect. In G. L. Maddox (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of aging: A comprehensive resource in gerontology and geriatrics* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 304-306). New York: Springer.

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### Articles from Journals, Magazines, and Newspapers (photocopied or printed from microfilm)

#### **ERIC Document (Educational Resources Information Center) - has ED #:**

American Psychological Association. (1996). *Violence and the Family: Report of the American Psychological Association Presidential Task Force on Violence and the Family*. Washington, D.C.: Author. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED399073)

#### **Journal Article**

Welfel, E. R., Danzinger, P. R., & Santoro, S. (2000). Mandated reporting of abuse/maltreatment of older adults: A primer for counselors. *Journal of Counseling and Development: JCD*, 78(3), 284-292.

Quinn, M. J. (2002). Undue influence and elder abuse: Recognition and intervention strategies. *Geriatric Nursing*, 23(1), 11-16.

#### **Magazine:**

Lachs, M. S., & Boyer, P. (2002, August). Fighting elder abuse. *Prevention*, 54(8), 154-156.

#### **Newspaper:**

LeDuff, C. (1996, July 3). Man posing as police detective bilks elderly victims at banks. *New York Times*, Sec. B, p. 4.